

48-00109



#### COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AIR QUALITY PROGRAM

STATE ONLY SYNTHETIC MINOR OPERATING PERMIT

Issue Date:	March 13, 2025	Effective Date:	March 13, 2025
Expiration Date:	March 13, 2030		
amende permitte operate condition with all a The regu	cordance with the provisions of the Air Pollu d, and 25 Pa. Code Chapter 127, the Ow e) identified below is authorized by the De the air emission source(s) more fully descril ns specified in this permit. Nothing in this pe applicable Federal, State and Local laws and ulatory or statutory authority for each permit of ermit are federally enforceable unless otherw	ner, [and Operator if note epartment of Environmen bed in this permit. This Fa ermit relieves the permittee regulations.	ed] (hereinafter referred to as tal Protection (Department) to cility is subject to all terms and e from its obligations to comply
	State Only Per	mit No: 48-00109	
	,	tic Minor	
	Federal Tax ld - Pla	nt Code: 36-2049292-1	
	Owner	Information	
Nar	ne: SILBRICO CORP		
Mailing Addre	ss: 4250 E BRADEN BLVD		
	FORKS TOWNSHIP, PA 18040		
	Plant	nformation	
Plant: SILB	RICO CORP/EASTON		
Location: 48	Northampton County	48917 Forks	Township
SIC Code: 3295	Manufacturing - Minerals, Ground Or Treate	d	
	Respor	sible Official	
Name: VINCE	ENT GALANEK		
Title: PLAN	TMANAGER		
Phone: (610)	438 - 6315	Email: vgalanek@silbric	o.com
	Permit C	ontact Person	
Name: CHRI Title: VICE	S MENDIUS PRESIDENT		
Phone: (708)	354 - 3350 Ext.222	Email: cmendius@silbri	co.com
[Signature]			
	ZNER, NORTHEAST REGION AIR PROGRA	 AMMANAGER	





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Note: These same sub-sections are repeated for each source!

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SILBRICO CORP/EASTON



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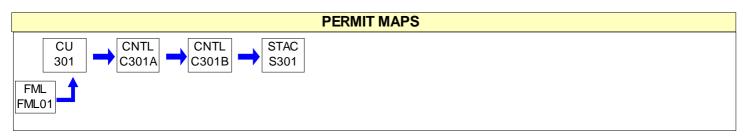
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# SECTION A. Site Inventory List

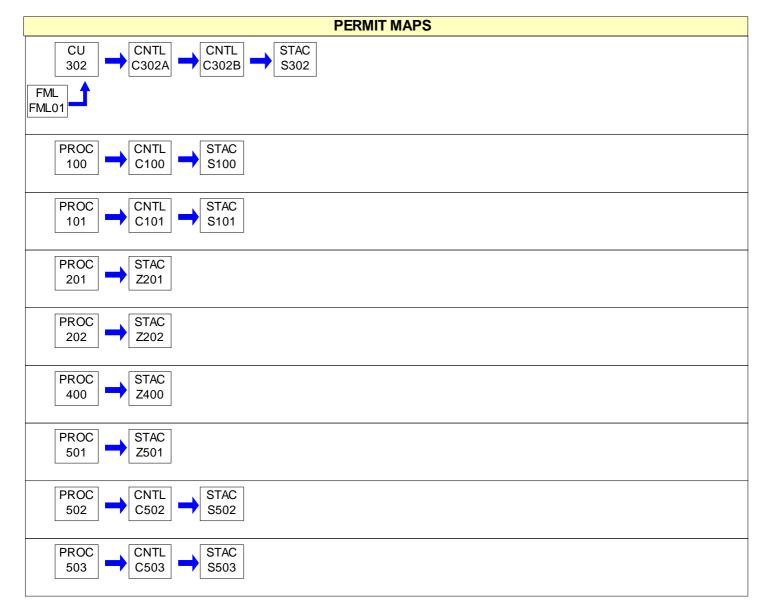
Source I	D Source Name	Capacity/Throughput	Fuel/Material
301	EXPANSION FURNACE SIL-CELL #1		
302	EXPANSION FURNACE SIL-CELL #2		
100	ORE UNLOADING SILOS #1 & #2		
101	ORE UNLOADING STATION-CONVEYORS AND BUCKET ELEVATOR		
201	PERLITE MILL SIL-CELL #1		
202	PERLITE MILL SIL-CELL #2		
400	MATERIAL HANDLING EQUIPMENT SIL-CELL #1 & #2		
501	FINISHED PRODUCT BAGGING SIL-CELL #1 & #2		
502	FINISHED PRODUCT LOADING SILOS #1, #2, #3, & #4		
503	TRUCK LOADING STATION - FINISHED PRODUCTS		
C100	ORE UNLOADING SILOS BAGHOUSE #1 & #2		
C101	ORE UNLOADING STATION BAGHOUSE		
C301A	EXPANSION FURNACE SIL-CELL#1 CYCLONE #1		
C301B	EXPANSION FURNACE SIL-CELL BAGHOUSE #1		
C302A	EXPANSION FURNACE SIL-CELL #2 CYCLONE #2		
C302B	EXPANSION FURNACE SIL-CELL #2 BAGHOUSE #2		
C502	FINISHED PRDUCT LOADING BAGHOUSE #1, #2, #3, & #4		
C503	TRUCK LOADING STATION BAGHOUSE		
FML01	NATURAL GAS		
S100	ORE UNLOADING SILO BAGHOUSE STACK #1 & #2		
S101	ORE UNLOADING BAGHOUSE STACK		
S301	EXPANSION FURNACE SIL-CELL #1 STACK #1		
S302	EXPANSION FURNACE SIL-CELL #2 STACK #2		
S502	FINISHED PRODUCT LOADING SILO STACK #1, #2, #3, & #4		
S503	TRUCK LOADING BAGHOUSE STACK		
Z201	FUGITIVE EMISSIONS SIL-CELL #1		
Z202	FUGITIVE EMISSIONS SIL-CELL #2		
Z400	FUGITIVE EMISSIONS MATERIAL HANDLING SIL- CELL #1 & #2		
Z501	FUGITIVE EMISSIONS BAGGING PROCESS SIL- CELL #1 & #2		





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# #001 [25 Pa. Code § 121.1] Definitions. Words and terms that are not otherwise defined in this permit shall have the meanings set forth in Section 3 of the Air Pollution Control Act (35 P.S. § 4003) and in 25 Pa. Code § 121.1. #002 [25 Pa. Code § 127.446] **Operating Permit Duration.** (a) This operating permit is issued for a fixed term of five (5) years and shall expire on the date specified on Page 1 of this permit. (b) The terms and conditions of the expired permit shall automatically continue pending issuance of a new operating permit, provided the permittee has submitted a timely and complete application and paid applicable fees required under 25 Pa. Code Chapter 127, Subchapter I and the Department is unable, through no fault of the permittee, to issue or deny a new permit before the expiration of the previous permit. #003 [25 Pa. Code §§ 127.412, 127.413, 127.414, 127.446 & 127.703(b)] Permit Renewal. (a) The permittee shall submit a timely and complete application for renewal of the operating permit to the appropriate Regional Air Program Manager. The application for renewal of the operating permit shall be submitted at least six (6) months and not more than 18 months before the expiration date of this permit. (b) The application for permit renewal shall include the current permit number, a description of any permit revisions that occurred during the permit term, and any applicable requirements that were promulgated and not incorporated into the permit during the permit term. An application is complete if it contains sufficient information to begin processing the application, has the applicable sections completed and has been signed by a responsible official. (c) The permittee shall submit with the renewal application a fee for the processing of the application as specified in 25 Pa. Code § 127.703(b). The fees shall be made payable to "The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Clean Air Fund" and submitted with the fee form to the respective regional office. (d) The renewal application shall also include submission of proof that the local municipality and county, in which the facility is located, have been notified in accordance with 25 Pa. Code § 127.413. (e) The application for renewal of the operating permit shall also include submission of supplemental compliance review forms in accordance with the requirements of 25 Pa. Code § 127.412(b) and § 127.412(j). (f) The permittee, upon becoming aware that any relevant facts were omitted or incorrect information was submitted in the permit application, shall promptly submit such supplementary facts or corrected information as necessary to address any requirements that become applicable to the source after the permittee submits a complete application, but prior to the date the Department takes action on the permit application. #004 [25 Pa. Code § 127.703] **Operating Permit Fees under Subchapter I.** (a) The permittee shall pay the annual operating permit maintenance fee according to the following fee schedule in either paragraph (1) or (2) in accordance with 25 Pa. Code § 127.703(d) on or before December 31 of each year for the next calendar year. (1) For a synthetic minor facility, a fee equal to: (i) Four thousand dollars (\$4,000) for calendar years 2021-2025. (ii) Five thousand dollars (\$5,000) for calendar years 2026-2030. (iii) Six thousand three hundred dollars (\$6,300) for the calendar years beginning with 2031.





(2) For a facility that is not a synthetic minor, a fee equal to:

(i) Two thousand dollars (\$2,000) for calendar years 2021-2025.

(ii) Two thousand five hundred dollars (\$2,500) for calendar years 2026-2030.

(iii) Three thousand one hundred dollars (\$3,100) for the calendar years beginning with 2031.

(b) The applicable fees shall be made payable to "The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Clean Air Fund" with the permit number clearly indicated and submitted to the respective regional office.

# #005 [25 Pa. Code §§ 127.450 (a)(4) and 127.464]

# Transfer of Operating Permits.

(a) This operating permit may not be transferred to another person, except in cases of transfer-of-ownership that are documented and approved by the Department.

(b) In accordance with 25 Pa. Code § 127.450(a)(4), a change in ownership of the source shall be treated as an administrative amendment if the Department determines that no other change in the permit is required and a written agreement has been submitted to the Department identifying the specific date of the transfer of permit responsibility, coverage and liability between the current and the new permittee and a compliance review form has been submitted to, and the permit transfer has been approved by, the Department.

(c) This operating permit is valid only for those specific sources and the specific source locations described in this permit.

# #006 [25 Pa. Code § 127.441 and 35 P.S. § 4008]

# Inspection and Entry.

(a) Upon presentation of credentials and other documents as may be required by law, the permittee shall allow the Department or authorized representatives of the Department to perform the following:

(1) Enter at reasonable times upon the permittee's premises where a source is located or emissions related activity is conducted, or where records are kept under the conditions of this permit;

(2) Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that are kept under the conditions of this permit;

(3) Inspect at reasonable times, any facilities, equipment including monitoring and air pollution control equipment, practices, or operations regulated or required under this permit;

(4) Sample or monitor, at reasonable times, any substances or parameters, for the purpose of assuring compliance with the permit or applicable requirements as authorized by the Clean Air Act, the Air Pollution Control Act, or the regulations promulgated under the Acts.

(b) Pursuant to 35 P.S. § 4008, no person shall hinder, obstruct, prevent or interfere with the Department or its personnel in the performance of any duty authorized under the Air Pollution Control Act or regulations adopted thereunder including denying the Department access to a source at this facility. Refusal of entry or access may constitute grounds for permit revocation and assessment of criminal and/or civil penalties.

(c) Nothing in this permit condition shall limit the ability of the EPA to inspect or enter the premises of the permittee in accordance with Section 114 or other applicable provisions of the Clean Air Act.

# #007 [25 Pa. Code §§ 127.441 & 127.444]

Compliance Requirements.

(a) The permittee shall comply with the conditions of this operating permit. Noncompliance with this permit constitutes a violation of the Clean Air Act and the Air Pollution Control Act and is grounds for one or more of the following:





- (1) Enforcement action
- (2) Permit termination, revocation and reissuance or modification
- (3) Denial of a permit renewal application

(b) A person may not cause or permit the operation of a source which is subject to 25 Pa. Code Article III unless the source(s) and air cleaning devices identified in the application for the plan approval and operating permit and the plan approval issued for the source is operated and maintained in accordance with specifications in the applications and the conditions in the plan approval and operating permit issued by the Department. A person may not cause or permit the operation of an air contamination source subject to 25 Pa. Code Chapter 127 in a manner inconsistent with good operating practices.

(c) For purposes of Sub-condition (b) of this permit condition, the specifications in applications for plan approvals and operating permits are the physical configurations and engineering design details which the Department determines are essential for the permittee's compliance with the applicable requirements in this State-Only permit. Nothing in this sub-condition shall be construed to create an independent affirmative duty upon the permittee to obtain a predetermination from the Department for physical configuration or engineering design detail changes made by the permittee.

# #008 [25 Pa. Code § 127.441]

#### Need to Halt or Reduce Activity Not a Defense.

It shall not be a defense for the permittee in an enforcement action that it was necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the conditions of this permit.

# #009 [25 Pa. Code §§ 127.442(a) & 127.461]

#### Duty to Provide Information.

(a) The permittee shall submit reports to the Department containing information the Department may prescribe relative to the operation and maintenance of each source at the facility.

(b) The permittee shall furnish to the Department, in writing, information that the Department may request to determine whether cause exists for modifying, revoking and reissuing, or terminating this permit, or to determine compliance with the permit. Upon request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Department copies of records that the permittee is required to maintain in accordance with this permit.

## #010 [25 Pa. Code § 127.461]

# Revising an Operating Permit for Cause.

This operating permit may be terminated, modified, suspended or revoked and reissued if one or more of the following applies:

(1) The permittee constructs or operates the source subject to the operating permit so that it is in violation of the Air Pollution Control Act, the Clean Air Act, the regulations thereunder, a plan approval, a permit or in a manner that causes air pollution.

(2) The permittee fails to properly or adequately maintain or repair an air pollution control device or equipment attached to or otherwise made a part of the source.

(3) The permittee has failed to submit a report required by the operating permit or an applicable regulation.

(4) The EPA determines that the permit is not in compliance with the Clean Air Act or the regulations thereunder.

# #011 [25 Pa. Code §§ 127.450, 127.462, 127.465 & 127.703]

#### **Operating Permit Modifications**

(a) The permittee is authorized to make administrative amendments, minor operating permit modifications and significant operating permit modifications, under this permit, as outlined below:





(b) Administrative Amendments. The permittee shall submit the application for administrative operating permit amendments (as defined in 25 Pa. Code § 127.450(a)), according to procedures specified in § 127.450 unless precluded by the Clean Air Act or its regulations.

(c) Minor Operating Permit Modifications. The permittee shall submit the application for minor operating permit modifications (as defined 25 Pa. Code § 121.1) in accordance with 25 Pa. Code § 127.462.

(d) Significant Operating Permit Modifications. The permittee shall submit the application for significant operating permit modifications in accordance with 25 Pa. Code § 127.465.

(e) The applicable fees shall be made payable to "The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Clean Air Fund" with the permit number clearly indicated and submitted to the respective regional office.

# #012 [25 Pa. Code § 127.441]

Severability Clause.

The provisions of this permit are severable, and if any provision of this permit is determined by a court of competent jurisdiction to be invalid or unenforceable, such a determination will not affect the remaining provisions of this permit.

# #013 [25 Pa. Code § 127.449]

# De Minimis Emission Increases.

(a) This permit authorizes de minimis emission increases in accordance with 25 Pa. Code § 127.449 so long as the permittee provides the Department with seven (7) days prior written notice before commencing any de minimis emissions increase. The written notice shall:

(1) Identify and describe the pollutants that will be emitted as a result of the de minimis emissions increase.

(2) Provide emission rates expressed in tons per year and in terms necessary to establish compliance consistent with any applicable requirement.

(b) The Department may disapprove or condition de minimis emission increases at any time.

(c) Except as provided below in (d), the permittee is authorized to make de minimis emission increases (expressed in tons per year) up to the following amounts without the need for a plan approval or prior issuance of a permit modification:

(1) Four tons of carbon monoxide from a single source during the term of the permit and 20 tons of carbon monoxide at the facility during the term of the permit.

(2) One ton of NOx from a single source during the term of the permit and 5 tons of NOx at the facility during the term of the permit.

(3) One and six-tenths tons of the oxides of sulfur from a single source during the term of the permit and 8.0 tons of oxides of sulfur at the facility during the term of the permit.

(4) Six-tenths of a ton of PM10 from a single source during the term of the permit and 3.0 tons of PM10 at the facility during the term of the permit. This shall include emissions of a pollutant regulated under Section 112 of the Clean Air Act unless precluded by the Clean Air Act, the regulations thereunder or 25 Pa. Code Article III.

(5) One ton of VOCs from a single source during the term of the permit and 5.0 tons of VOCs at the facility during the term of the permit. This shall include emissions of a pollutant regulated under Section 112 of the Clean Air Act unless precluded by the Clean Air Act, the regulations thereunder or 25 Pa. Code Article III.

(6) Other sources and classes of sources determined to be of minor significance by the Department.

(d) In accordance with § 127.14, the permittee is authorized to install the following minor sources without the need for a plan approval or permit modification:





(1) Air conditioning or ventilation systems not designed to remove pollutants generated or released from other sources.

(2) Combustion units rated at 2,500,000 or less Btu per hour of heat input.

(3) Combustion units with a rated capacity of less than 10,000,000 Btu per hour heat input fueled by natural gas supplied by a public utility or by commercial fuel oils which are No. 2 or lighter, viscosity less than or equal to 5.82 c St, and which meet the sulfur content requirements of 25 Pa. Code §123.22 (relating to combustion units). For purposes of this permit, commercial fuel oil shall be virgin oil which has no reprocessed, recycled or waste material added.

(4) Space heaters which heat by direct heat transfer.

(5) Laboratory equipment used exclusively for chemical or physical analysis.

(6) Other sources and classes of sources determined to be of minor significance by the Department.

(e) This permit does not authorize de minimis emission increases if the emissions increase would cause one or more of the following:

(1) Increase the emissions of a pollutant regulated under Section 112 of the Clean Air Act except as authorized in Subparagraphs (c)(4) and (5) of this permit condition.

(2) Subject the facility to the prevention of significant deterioration requirements in 25 Pa. Code Chapter 127, Subchapter D and/or the new source review requirements in Subchapter E.

(3) Violate any applicable requirement of this permit, the Air Pollution Control Act, the Clean Air Act, or the regulations promulgated under either of the acts.

(f) Emissions authorized under this permit condition shall be included in the monitoring, recordkeeping and reporting requirements of this permit.

(g) Except for de minimis emission increases, installation of minor sources made pursuant to this permit condition and Plan Approval Exemptions under 25 Pa. Code § 127.14 (relating to exemptions), the permittee is prohibited from making changes or engaging in activities that are not specifically authorized under this permit without first applying for a plan approval. In accordance with § 127.14(b), a plan approval is not required for the construction, modification, reactivation, or installation of the sources creating the de minimis emissions increase.

(h) The permittee may not meet de minimis emission threshold levels by offsetting emission increases or decreases at the same source.

# #014 [25 Pa. Code § 127.3]

#### **Operational Flexibility.**

The permittee is authorized to make changes within the facility in accordance with the regulatory provisions outlined in 25 Pa. Code § 127.3 (relating to operational flexibility) to implement the operational flexibility requirements provisions authorized under Section 6.1(i) of the Air Pollution Control Act and the operational flexibility terms and conditions of this permit. The provisions in 25 Pa. Code Chapter 127 which implement the operational flexibility requirements include the following:

- (1) Section 127.14 (relating to exemptions)
- (2) Section 127.447 (relating to alternative operating scenarios)
- (3) Section 127.448 (relating to emissions trading at facilities with Federally enforceable emissions caps)
- (4) Section 127.449 (relating to de minimis emission increases)
- (5) Section 127.450 (relating to administrative operating permit amendments)





SECTION B.	General State Only Requirements
(6) \$	Section 127.462 (relating to minor operating permit modifications)
(7) \$	Subchapter H (relating to general plan approvals and general operating permits)
#015 [25 Reactivation of	Pa. Code § 127.11a] Sources
the re react	he permittee may not reactivate a source that has been out of operation or production for at least one year unless eactivation is conducted in accordance with a plan approval granted by the Department or in accordance with ivation and maintenance plans developed and approved by the Department in accordance with 25 Pa. Code § 1a(a).
react	source which has been out of operation or production for more than five (5) years but less than 10 years may be ivated and will not be considered a new source if the permittee satisfies the conditions specified in 25 Pa. Code § 1a(b).
#016 [25	Pa. Code § 127.36]
Health Risk-bas	sed Emission Standards and Operating Practice Requirements.
from pract	When needed to protect public health, welfare and the environment from emissions of hazardous air pollutants new and existing sources, the permittee shall comply with the health risk-based emission standards or operating ice requirements imposed by the Department, except as precluded by §§ 6.6(d)(2) and (3) of the Air Pollution rol Act [35 P.S. § 4006.6(d)(2) and (3)].
	person challenging a performance or emission standard established by the Department has the burden to onstrate that performance or emission standard does not meet the requirements of Section 112 of the Clean Air
#017 [25	Pa. Code § 121.9]
Circumvention.	
dispe emitt	erson may permit the use of a device, stack height which exceeds good engineering practice stack height, ersion technique or other technique which, without resulting in reduction of the total amount of air contaminants ed, conceals or dilutes an emission of air contaminants which would otherwise be in violation of 25 Pa. Code e III, except that with prior approval of the Department, the device or technique may be used for control of malodors.
#018 [25	Pa. Code §§ 127.402(d) & 127.442]
Reporting Requ	uirements.
	he permittee shall comply with the applicable reporting requirements of the Clean Air Act, the regulations under, the Air Pollution Control Act and 25 Pa. Code Article III including Chapters 127, 135 and 139.
	he permittee shall submit reports to the Department containing information the Department may prescribe relative operation and maintenance of any air contamination source.
(c) R	eports, test data, monitoring data, notifications and requests for renewal of the permit shall be submitted to the:
PA (At t	gional Air Program Manager Department of Environmental Protection the address given in the permit transmittal letter, or otherwise fied)
shall subm	ny records or information including applications, forms, or reports submitted pursuant to this permit condition contain a certification by a responsible official as to truth, accuracy and completeness. The certifications nitted under this permit shall require a responsible official of the facility to certify that based on information and formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the documents are true, accurate and other.
(e) A	ny records, reports or information submitted to the Department shall be available to the public except for such





	records, reports or information which meet the confidentiality requirements of § 4013.2 of the Air Pollution Control Act and §§ 112(d) and 114(c) of the Clean Air Act. The permittee may not request a claim of confidentiality for any emissions data generated for the facility.
#019	[25 Pa. Code §§ 127.441(c) & 135.5]
Samplin	ng, Testing and Monitoring Procedures.
	(a) The permittee shall comply with the monitoring, recordkeeping or reporting requirements of 25 Pa. Code Chapter 139 and the other applicable requirements of 25 Pa. Code Article III and additional requirements related to monitoring, reporting and recordkeeping required by the Clean Air Act and the regulations thereunder including the Compliance Assurance Monitoring requirements of 40 CFR Part 64, where applicable.
	(b) Unless alternative methodology is required by the Clean Air Act and regulations adopted thereunder, sampling, testing and monitoring required by or used by the permittee to demonstrate compliance with any applicable regulation or permit condition shall be conducted in accordance with the requirements of 25 Pa. Code Chapter 139.
#020	[25 Pa. Code §§ 127.441(c) and 135.5]
Record	ceeping.
	(a) The permittee shall maintain and make available, upon request by the Department, the following records of monitored information:
	(1) The date, place (as defined in the permit) and time of sampling or measurements.
	(2) The dates the analyses were performed.
	(3) The company or entity that performed the analyses.
	(4) The analytical techniques or methods used.
	(5) The results of the analyses.
	(6) The operating conditions as existing at the time of sampling or measurement.
	(b) The permittee shall retain records of any required monitoring data and supporting information for at least five (5) years from the date of the monitoring, sample, measurement, report or application. Supporting information includes the calibration data and maintenance records and original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of reports required by the permit.
	(c) The permittee shall maintain and make available to the Department upon request, records including computerized records that may be necessary to comply with the reporting, recordkeeping and emission statement requirements in 25 Pa. Code Chapter 135 (relating to reporting of sources). In accordance with 25 Pa. Code Chapter 135, § 135.5, such records may include records of production, fuel usage, maintenance of production or pollution control equipment or other information determined by the Department to be necessary for identification and quantification of potential and actual air contaminant emissions.
#021	[25 Pa. Code § 127.441(a)]
Property	y Rights.
	This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort, or any exclusive privileges.
#022	[25 Pa. Code § 127.447]
Alternat	tive Operating Scenarios.
	The permittee is authorized to make changes at the facility to implement alternative operating scenarios identified in





# #023 [25 Pa. Code §135.3]

## Reporting

(a) If the facility is a Synthetic Minor Facility, the permittee shall submit by March 1 of each year an annual emissions report for the preceding calendar year. The report shall include information for all active previously reported sources, new sources which were first operated during the preceding calendar year, and sources modified during the same period which were not previously reported. All air emissions from the facility should be estimated and reported.

(b) A source owner or operator of a Synthetic Minor Facility may request an extension of time from the Department for the filing of an annual emissions report, and the Department may grant the extension for reasonable cause.

# #024 [25 Pa. Code §135.4]

#### **Report Format**

If applicable, the emissions reports shall contain sufficient information to enable the Department to complete its emission inventory. Emissions reports shall be made by the source owner or operator in a format specified by the Department.





# I. RESTRICTIONS.

# **Emission Restriction(s).**

#### # 001 [25 Pa. Code §123.1] Prohibition of certain fugitive emissions

(a) No person may permit the emission into the outdoor atmosphere of fugitive air contaminant from a source other than the following:

(1) Construction or demolition of buildings or structures.

(2) Grading, paving and maintenance of roads and streets.

(3) Use of roads and streets. Emissions from material in or on trucks, railroad cars and other vehicular equipment are not considered as emissions from use of roads and streets.

(4) Clearing of land.

(5) Stockpiling of materials.

(6) Open burning operations.

(7) Blasting in open pit mines. Emissions from drilling are not considered as emissions from blasting.

(8) Sources and classes of sources other than those identified in paragraphs (1)-(7), for which the operator has obtained a determination from the Department that fugitive emissions from the source, after appropriate control, meet the following requirements:

(i) the emissions are of minor significance with respect to causing air pollution; and

(ii) the emissions are not preventing or interfering with the attainment or maintenance of any ambient air quality standard.

## # 002 [25 Pa. Code §123.2] Fugitive particulate matter

A person may not permit fugitive particulate matter to be emitted into the outdoor atmosphere from a source specified in SECTION C - Condition #001 (relating to prohibition of certain fugitive emissions) if such emissions are visible at the point the emissions pass outside the person's property.

#### # 003 [25 Pa. Code §123.31] Limitations

# Limitations

A person may not permit the emission into the outdoor atmosphere of any malodorous air contaminants from any source in such a manner that the malodors are detectable outside the property of the person on whose land the source is being operated.

#### # 004 [25 Pa. Code §123.41] Limitations

(a) A person may not permit the emission into the outdoor atmosphere of visible air contaminants in such a manner that the opacity of the emission is either of the following:

(1) Equal to or greater than 20% for a period or periods aggregating more than three minutes in any 1 hour.(2) Equal to or greater than 60% at any time.

#### # 005 [25 Pa. Code §123.42] Exceptions

(a) The limitations of 123.41 (relating to limitations) shall not apply to a visible emission in any of the following instances:

(1) When the presence of uncombined water is the only reason for failure of the emission to meet the limitations.

(2) When the emission results from the operation of equipment used solely to train and test persons in observing the opacity of visible emissions.

(3) When the emission results from sources specified in 123.1(a)(1) - (8) (relating to prohibition of certain fugitive emissions).

(4) When arising from the production of agricultural commodities in their unmanufactured state on the premises of the farm operation.

# 006 [25 Pa. Code §127.441] Operating permit terms and conditions.

SYNTHETIC MINOR STATUS





By complying with NSPS Subpart OOO and UUU through the use of baghouses, the facility will remain below 100 tpy PM10/PM2.5.

#### II. TESTING REQUIREMENTS.

# # 007 [25 Pa. Code §127.441]

# Operating permit terms and conditions.

If at any time the Department has cause to believe that air contaminant emissions from the aforementioned source(s) may be in excess of the limitations specified in, or established pursuant to, any applicable rule or regulation contained in Article III of the Rules and Regulations of the Department of Environmental Protection, the company shall be required to conduct whatever tests are deemed necessary by the Department to determine the actual emission rate(s). Such testing shall be conducted in accordance with the provisions of Chapter 139 of the Rules and Regulations of the Department of Environmental Protection, where applicable, and in accordance with any restrictions or limitations established by the Department at such time as it notified the company that testing is required.

# # 008 [25 Pa. Code §139.1] Sampling facilities.

Upon the request of the Department, the person responsible for a source shall provide adequate sampling ports, safe sampling platforms and adequate utilities for the performance by the Department of tests on such source. The Department will set forth, in the request, the time period in which the facilities shall be provided as well as the specifications for such facilities.

#### # 009 [25 Pa. Code §139.11] General requirements.

(a) The following are applicable to source tests for determining emissions from stationary sources:

(1) Performance tests shall be conducted while the source is operating at maximum routine operating conditions or under such other conditions, within the capacity of the equipment, as may be requested by the Department.

(2) The Department will consider for approval where sufficient information is provided to verify the source conditions existing at the time of the test and where adequate data is available to show the manner in which the test was conducted. Information submitted to the Department shall include, as a minimum all of the following:

(i) A thorough source description, including a description of any air cleaning devices and the flue.

(ii) Process conditions, for example, the charging rate of raw material or rate of production of final product, boiler pressure, oven temperature, and other conditions which may affect emissions from the process.

(iii) The location of the sampling ports.

(iv) Effluent characteristics, including velocity, temperature, moisture content, gas density (percentage CO, CO2, O2 and N2), static and barometric pressures.

(v) Sample collection techniques employed, including procedures used, equipment descriptions and data to verify that isokinetic sampling for particulate matter collection occurred and that acceptable test conditions were met.

(vi) Laboratory procedures and results.

(vii) Calculated results

## III. MONITORING REQUIREMENTS.

## # 010 [25 Pa. Code §123.43] Measuring techniques

(a) Visible emissions may be measured using either of the following:

(1) A device approved by the Department and maintained to provide accurate opacity measurements.

(2) Observers, trained and qualified to measure plume opacity with the naked eye or with the aid of any devices approved by the Department.





#### # 011 [25 Pa. Code §127.441] Operating permit terms and conditions.

(a) The permittee shall conduct a weekly inspection around the plant periphery during daylight hours when the plant is in production. Weekly inspections are necessary to determine:

(1) the presence of visible emissions,

(2) the presence of fugitive visible emissions,

(3) the presence of malodors beyond the plant property boundaries.

(b) All detected visible emissions, visible fugitive emissions or malodors that have the potential to exceed applicable limits shall be reported to the manager of the facility.

# IV. RECORDKEEPING REQUIREMENTS.

# # 012 [25 Pa. Code §127.441] Operating permit terms and conditions.

(a) The permittee shall keep a logbook of weekly facility inspections performed. The logbook shall include the name of the company representative performing the inspection, the date and time of inspections, any instances of exceedances of visible emissions limitations, visible fugitive emissions limitations and malodorous air emissions limitations, and the name of the manager informed if a potential exceedance is observed. The permittee shall also record any and all corrective action(s) taken to abate each recorded deviation to prevent future occurrences.

(b) These records shall be kept for a five (5) year period and shall be made available to the Department upon request.

## V. REPORTING REQUIREMENTS.

# # 013 [25 Pa. Code §127.441]

# Operating permit terms and conditions.

(a) The company, within one (1) hour of occurrence, or the next buisness day if the occurrence occurred outside of normal business hours (second shift or weekends), shall notify the Department, at 610-861-2070 (Bethlehem) of any malfunction, record keeping and reporting errors, or other possible non-compliance issues, which result in, or may possibly be resulting in, the emission of air contaminants in excess of the limitations specified in, or established pursuant to, any applicable rule or regulations contained in Article III of the Rules and Regulations of the Department of Environmental Protection.

(b) A written report shall be submitted to the Department within five (5) working days following the incident describing the malfunction, record keeping, and reporting error or other non-compliance issue and the corrective actions being taken. The Department may take enforcement action for any violations of the applicable standards.

#### # 014 [25 Pa. Code §135.3] Reporting

(a) A person who owns or operates a source to which this chapter applies, and who has previously been advised by the Department to submit a source (AIMS) report, shall submit by March 1 of each year a source report for the preceding calendar year. The report shall include information for all previously reported sources, new sources which were first operated during the proceeding calendar year and sources modified during the same period which were not previously reported.

(b) A person who receives initial notification by the Department that a source report is necessary shall submit an initial source report within 60 days after receiving the notification or by March 1 of the year following the year for which the report is required, whichever is later.

(c) A source owner or operator may request an extension of time from the Department for the filing of a source report, and the Department may grant the extension for reasonable cause.





### # 015 [25 Pa. Code §135.4] Report format

Source reports shall be made by the source owner or operator in a format specified by the Department.

# VI. WORK PRACTICE REQUIREMENTS.

#### # 016 [25 Pa. Code §123.1] Prohibition of certain fugitive emissions

(a) The permittee shall take all reasonable actions to prevent particulate matter from becoming airborne from any source specified in SECTION C - Condition #001. These actions shall include, but not be limited to, the following:

(1) Use, where possible, of water or chemicals for control of dust in the demolition of buildings or structures, construction operations, the grading of roads, or the clearing of land.

(2) Application of asphalt, oil, water or suitable chemicals on dirt roads, material stockpiles and other surfaces which may give rise to airborne dusts.

(3) Paving and maintenance of roadways.

(4) Prompt removal of earth or other material from paved streets onto which earth or other material has been transported by trucking or earth moving equipment, erosion by water, or other means.

# # 017 [25 Pa. Code §129.14] Open burning operations

(a) Air basins. No person may permit the open burning of material in an air basin.

(b) Exceptions: The requirements of subsection (a) do not apply where the open burning operations result from:

(1) A fire set to prevent or abate a fire hazard, when approved by the Department and set by or under the supervision of a public officer.

(2) A fire set for the purpose of instructing personnel in fire fighting, when approved by the Department.

(3) A fire set for the prevention and control of disease or pests, when approved by the Department.

(4) A fire set in conjunction with the production of agricultural commodities in their unmanufactured state on the premises of the farm operation.

(5) A fire set for the purpose of burning domestic refuse, when the fire is on the premises of a structure occupied solely as a dwelling by two families or less and when the refuse results from the normal occupancy of such structure.

(6) A fire set solely for recreational or ceremonial purposes.

(7) A fire set solely for cooking food.

(c) Clearing and grubbing wastes. The following is applicable to clearing and grubbing wastes:

(1) As used in this subsection the following terms shall have the following meanings:

Air curtain destructor -- A mechanical device which forcefully projects a curtain of air across a pit in which open burning is being conducted so that combustion efficiency is increased and smoke and other particulate matter are contained.

Clearing and grubbing wastes -- Trees, shrubs, and other native vegetation which are cleared from land during or prior to the process of construction. The term does not include demolition wastes and dirt laden roots.

(2) Subsection (a) notwithstanding, clearing and grubbing wastes may be burned in a basin subject to the following requirements:

(i) Air curtain destructors shall be used when burning clearing and grubbing wastes.

(ii) Each proposed use of air curtain destructors shall be reviewed and approved by the Department in writing with respect to equipment arrangement, design and existing environmental conditions prior to commencement of burning. Proposals approved under this subparagraph need not obtain plan approval or operating permits under Chapter 127 (relating to construction modification, reactivation and operation of sources).

(iii) Approval for use of an air curtain destructor at one site may be granted for a specified period not to exceed 3 months, but may be extended for additional limited periods upon further approval by the Department.

(iv) The Department reserves the right to rescind approval granted if a determination by the Department indicates that





an air pollution problem exists.

(3) During an air pollution episode, open burning is limited by Chapter 137 (relating to air pollution episodes) and shall cease as specified in such chapter.

# VII. ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS.

# 018 [25 Pa. Code §121.7]

Prohibition of air pollution.

No person may permit air pollution as that term is defined in the act.

## VIII. COMPLIANCE CERTIFICATION.

No additional compliance certifications exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (relating to State Only General Requirements).

#### IX. COMPLIANCE SCHEDULE.

No compliance milestones exist.





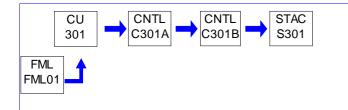
# SECTION D. Source Level Requirements

Source ID: 301

Source Name: EXPANSION FURNACE SIL-CELL #1

Source Capacity/Throughput:

Conditions for this source occur in the following groups: GROUP #2



#### I. RESTRICTIONS.

No additional requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

#### II. TESTING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional testing requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

#### III. MONITORING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional monitoring requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

#### IV. RECORDKEEPING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional record keeping requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

#### V. REPORTING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional reporting requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

#### VI. WORK PRACTICE REQUIREMENTS.

No additional work practice requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

#### VII. ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS.





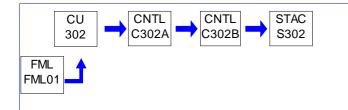
# SECTION D. Source Level Requirements

Source ID: 302

Source Name: EXPANSION FURNACE SIL-CELL #2

Source Capacity/Throughput:

Conditions for this source occur in the following groups: GROUP #2



#### I. RESTRICTIONS.

No additional requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

#### II. TESTING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional testing requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

#### III. MONITORING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional monitoring requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

#### IV. RECORDKEEPING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional record keeping requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

#### V. REPORTING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional reporting requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

#### VI. WORK PRACTICE REQUIREMENTS.

No additional work practice requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

#### VII. ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS.





# SECTION D. Source Level Requirements

Source ID: 100

#### Source Name: ORE UNLOADING SILOS #1 & #2

Source Capacity/Throughput:

PROC 100	CNTL C100	<b>→</b>	STAC S100	
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#### I. RESTRICTIONS.

No additional requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements).

#### II. TESTING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional testing requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements).

#### III. MONITORING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional monitoring requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements).

#### IV. RECORDKEEPING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional record keeping requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements).

#### V. REPORTING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional reporting requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements).

#### VI. WORK PRACTICE REQUIREMENTS.

No additional work practice requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements).

#### VII. ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS.

# 001 [25 Pa. Code §127.441] Operating permit terms and conditions.

Source ID 100 consists of two unloading truck racks capable of unloading two trucks at one time. Each truck unloads into one of two silos. Each silo has its own designated baghouse to control fugitive emissions.





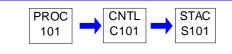
# SECTION D. Source Level Requirements

Source ID: 101

Source Name: ORE UNLOADING STATION-CONVEYORS AND BUCKET ELEVATOR

Source Capacity/Throughput:

Conditions for this source occur in the following groups: GROUP #4



## I. RESTRICTIONS.

No additional requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

# II. TESTING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional testing requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

#### III. MONITORING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional monitoring requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

#### IV. RECORDKEEPING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional record keeping requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

#### V. REPORTING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional reporting requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

#### VI. WORK PRACTICE REQUIREMENTS.

No additional work practice requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

#### VII. ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS.

48-00109

SILBRICO CORP/EASTON



# SECTION D. Source Level Requirements

Source ID: 201

Source Name: PERLITE MILL SIL-CELL #1

Source Capacity/Throughput:

Conditions for this source occur in the following groups: GROUP #1

GROUP #4

PROC 201	-	STAC Z201	
201		2201	

#### I. RESTRICTIONS.

No additional requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

#### II. TESTING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional testing requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

#### III. MONITORING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional monitoring requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

#### IV. RECORDKEEPING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional record keeping requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

### V. REPORTING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional reporting requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

#### VI. WORK PRACTICE REQUIREMENTS.

No additional work practice requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

#### VII. ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS.



# SECTION D. Source Level Requirements

Source ID: 202

Source Name: PERLITE MILL SIL-CELL #2

Source Capacity/Throughput:

Conditions for this source occur in the following groups: GROUP #1

GROUP #4

202 2202		PROC 202	-	STAC Z202	
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48-00109

# I. RESTRICTIONS.

No additional requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

# II. TESTING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional testing requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

#### III. MONITORING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional monitoring requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

# IV. RECORDKEEPING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional record keeping requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

#### V. REPORTING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional reporting requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

# VI. WORK PRACTICE REQUIREMENTS.

No additional work practice requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

#### VII. ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS.





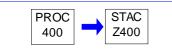
# SECTION D. Source Level Requirements

Source ID: 400

Source Name: MATERIAL HANDLING EQUIPMENT SIL-CELL #1 & #2

Source Capacity/Throughput:

Conditions for this source occur in the following groups: GROUP #4



#### I. RESTRICTIONS.

No additional requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

#### II. TESTING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional testing requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

#### III. MONITORING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional monitoring requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

#### IV. RECORDKEEPING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional record keeping requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

#### V. REPORTING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional reporting requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

#### VI. WORK PRACTICE REQUIREMENTS.

No additional work practice requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

#### VII. ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS.

# 001 [25 Pa. Code §127.441] Operating permit terms and conditions.

Material Handling operations consists of the following equipment:

Material handling equipment is utilized in each of the two (2) processing lines, Sil-Cell 1 and Sil-Cell 2, move the materials through the lines. This equipment is located inside the building and includes enclosed intermediate process bins, enclosed dust collection hoppers, enclosed mechanical conveyors, enclosed transporters (positive displacement air pumps), and enclosed bucket elevators.

SI-Cell 1 and Sil-Cell 2 are enclosed in a building and as such, any PM emissions to the atmosphere from the enclosed equipment will be due to fugitive leaks from the equipment into the building and then through the six (6) roof vents (Vents 1a, 1b, 2a, 2b, 3a, 3b).





# SECTION D. Source Level Requirements

Source ID: 501

Source Name: FINISHED PRODUCT BAGGING SIL-CELL #1 & #2

Source Capacity/Throughput:

Conditions for this source occur in the following groups: GROUP #3

GROUP #4

PROC 501	 STAC Z501	

#### I. RESTRICTIONS.

No additional requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

#### II. TESTING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional testing requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

#### III. MONITORING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional monitoring requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

#### IV. RECORDKEEPING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional record keeping requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

#### V. REPORTING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional reporting requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

#### VI. WORK PRACTICE REQUIREMENTS.

No additional work practice requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

#### VII. ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS.





# SECTION D. Source Level Requirements

Source ID: 502

Source Name: FINISHED PRODUCT LOADING SILOS #1, #2, #3, & #4

Source Capacity/Throughput:

Conditions for this source occur in the following groups: GROUP #3 GROUP #4

PROC 502	 CNTL C502	-	STAC S502	
		1		

#### I. RESTRICTIONS.

No additional requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

#### II. TESTING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional testing requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

#### III. MONITORING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional monitoring requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

#### IV. RECORDKEEPING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional record keeping requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

#### V. REPORTING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional reporting requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

#### VI. WORK PRACTICE REQUIREMENTS.

No additional work practice requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

#### VII. ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS.





# SECTION D. Source Level Requirements

Source ID: 503

Source Name: TRUCK LOADING STATION - FINISHED PRODUCTS

Source Capacity/Throughput:

Conditions for this source occur in the following groups: GROUP #4



## I. RESTRICTIONS.

No additional requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

# II. TESTING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional testing requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

#### III. MONITORING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional monitoring requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

#### IV. RECORDKEEPING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional record keeping requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

#### V. REPORTING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional reporting requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

#### VI. WORK PRACTICE REQUIREMENTS.

No additional work practice requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements) and/or Section E (Source Group Restrictions).

#### VII. ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS.





Group Name: GROUP #1

Group Description: Perlite Mills

Sources included in this group

ID	Name
201	PERLITE MILL SIL-CELL #1
202	PERLITE MILL SIL-CELL #2

#### I. RESTRICTIONS.

No additional requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements).

#### II. TESTING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional testing requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements).

#### III. MONITORING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional monitoring requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements).

#### IV. RECORDKEEPING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional record keeping requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements).

#### V. REPORTING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional reporting requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements).

#### VI. WORK PRACTICE REQUIREMENTS.

No additional work practice requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements).

#### VII. ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS.

# 001 [25 Pa. Code §127.441]

#### Operating permit terms and conditions.

Perlite Mill Process consists of the following:

Sil-Cell 1 and Sil-Cell 2 processing lines consist of milling equipment, which includes mechanical grinding equipment and cyclone classification to achieve the desired particle size.

PM emissions created by the milling process will be controlled by a baghouse on each line which vents inside the building.

Fugitive Emissions from the perlite equipment and baghouses may escape through the six (6) roof vents (Vents are identified as 1a, 1b, 2a, 2b, 3a, 3b).





Group Name: GROUP #2

Group Description: Expansion Furnaces

Sources included in this group

ID	Name
301	EXPANSION FURNACE SIL-CELL #1
302	EXPANSION FURNACE SIL-CELL #2

#### I. RESTRICTIONS.

#### **Emission Restriction(s).**

#### # 001 [25 Pa. Code §123.21]

General

(a) This section applies to sources except those subject to other provisions of this article, with respect to the control of sulfur compound emissions.

(b) No person may permit the emission into the outdoor atmosphere of sulfur oxides from a source in a manner that the concentration of the sulfur oxides, expressed as SO2, in the effluent gas exceeds 500 parts per million, by volume, dry basis.

# # 002 [25 Pa. Code §123.22]

**Combustion units** 

A person may not permit the emission into the outdoor atmosphere of sulfur oxides, expressed as SO2, from a combustion unit in excess of the rate of 4 pounds per million Btu of heat input over a 1-hour period.

#### # 003 [40 CFR Part 60 Standards of Performance for New Stationary Sources §40 CFR 60.732]

Subpart UUU - Standards of Performance for Calciners and Dryers in Mineral Industries Standards for particulate matter.

Each owner or operator of any affected facility that is subject to the requirements of this subpart shall comply with the emission limitations set forth in this section on and after the date on which the initial performance test required by 60.8 is completed, but not later than 180 days after the initial startup, whichever date comes first. No emissions shall be discharged into the atmosphere from any affected facility that:

(a) Contains particulate matter in excess of 0.092 gram per dry standard cubic meter (g/dscm) [0.040 grain per dry standard cubic foot (gr/dscf)] for calciners and for calciners and dryers installed in series and in excess of 0.057 g/dscm (0.025 gr/dscf) for dryers; and

(b) Exhibits greater than 10 percent opacity.

#### II. TESTING REQUIREMENTS.

#### # 004 [25 Pa. Code §127.441] Operating permit terms and conditions.

(a) Within 180 days of initial start-up, a stack test shall be performed in accordance with the provision of Chapter 139 of the Rules and Regulations of the Department of Environmental Protection to demonstrate the compliance with the emission limitations in this section for the furnaces. The stack tests shall be performed while the aforementioned sources are operating at the maximum rated capacity on each fuel as stated on the application. If testing is performed at a rate of less than full production, operation is restricted to the process-input rate of testing at such level until a subsequent compliance test is performed at a full production.

(b) At least two-weeks prior to the test, the Regional Air Quality Program Manager shall be informed of the date and time of the test.





(c) At least sixty (60) days prior to the test, a pre-test protocol shall be submitted to the Department for review.

(d) Within sixty (60) days of the completion of the test, two copies of the complete test report, including all operating conditions, shall be submitted to the Regional Air Quality Program Manager.

(e) If at any time the Department has cause to believe that air contaminant emissions from the aforementioned source(s) may be in excess of the limitations specified in, or established pursuant to, any applicable rule or regulation contained in Article III of the Rules and Regulations of the Department of Environmental Protection, the company shall be required to conduct whatever tests are deemed necessary by the Department to determine the actual emission rate(s). Such testing shall be conducted in accordance with the revisions of Chapter 139 of the Rules and Regulations Environmental Protection, where applicable, and in accordance with any restrictions or limitations established by the Department at such time as it notified the company that testing is required.

#### # 005 [25 Pa. Code §127.441]

#### Operating permit terms and conditions.

The permittee shall comply with all applicable Testing requirements specified in 40 CFR Part 60 Subpart UUU and 40 CFR 60.8.

#### III. MONITORING REQUIREMENTS.

#### # 006 [25 Pa. Code §127.441]

Operating permit terms and conditions.

The fabric collectors must be equipped with a device for monitoring the pressure differential across the fabric collectors.

## IV. RECORDKEEPING REQUIREMENTS.

#### # 007 [25 Pa. Code §127.441]

#### Operating permit terms and conditions.

(a) The pressure differential across the baghouse shall be recorded on a daily basis while the sources are operating. The permittee shall retain these records for a minimum of five (5) years and shall be made available to the Department uponrequest.

(b) Dust collected in the baghouse filters shall be discharged into closed containers only.

(c) The permittee shall maintain and operate the air pollution control equipment and sources in accordance with good engineering practice.

#### V. REPORTING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional reporting requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements).

#### VI. WORK PRACTICE REQUIREMENTS.

#### # 008 [25 Pa. Code §127.441]

#### Operating permit terms and conditions.

The company shall keep on hand a sufficient quantity of spare fabric collector bags for the fabric collectors associated with the aforementioned sources in order to be able to immediately replace any bags requiring replacement due to deterioration resulting from routine operation of the sources and fabric collectors.

#### VII. ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS.

#### # 009 [25 Pa. Code §127.441]

#### Operating permit terms and conditions.

Expansion Furnace process consists of the following:

Sil-Cell 1 and Sil-Cell 2 processing lines each include an expansion furnace.

The particles from the expansion furnaces are then pneumatically conveyed to a cyclone classifier system which collects the expanded perlite, removes unwanted fines, and vents the furnace exhaust gases to the furnace baghouse which





# SECTION E. Source Group Restrictions.

exhausts to the atmosphere..





#### Group Name: GROUP #3

Group Description: Finished Product Bagging - Loading

#### Sources included in this group

ID	Name
501	FINISHED PRODUCT BAGGING SIL-CELL #1 & #2
502	FINISHED PRODUCT LOADING SILOS #1, #2, #3, & #4

#### I. RESTRICTIONS.

No additional requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements).

#### II. TESTING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional testing requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements).

#### III. MONITORING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional monitoring requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements).

#### IV. RECORDKEEPING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional record keeping requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements).

#### V. REPORTING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional reporting requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements).

#### VI. WORK PRACTICE REQUIREMENTS.

No additional work practice requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements).

#### VII. ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS.

# # 001 [25 Pa. Code §127.441]

#### Operating permit terms and conditions.

Finished product bagging and loading operations consists of the following:

**Bagging Operations:** 

Finished Sil-Cell will be pneumatically conveyed from the Sil-Cell and Sil-Cell 2 processing lines to Bagging Station 1 and Bagging Station 2. Bagging Station 1 and Bagging Station 2 are located inside the building and will be controlled by baghouses vented inside the building.

Fugitive emissions may be exhausted through the six (6) building roof vents (Vents 1a, 1b, 2a, 2b, 3a, 3b).

Truck loading operations:

Trucks may be loaded by one of four (4) finished product storage bins located immediately adjacent to the building.

PM emissions created by the transfer of finished product into the bins will be controlled by four product silo baghouses.

Bulk product is loaded into trucks using a telescoping spout with an integrated dust collection device. Air is drawn from the spout and through a baghouse to capture and control PM emissions from truck loading.





# Group Name: GROUP #4

Group Description: Perlite Processes

## Sources included in this group

ID	Name
101	ORE UNLOADING STATION-CONVEYORS AND BUCKET ELEVATOR
201	PERLITE MILL SIL-CELL #1
202	PERLITE MILL SIL-CELL #2
400	MATERIAL HANDLING EQUIPMENT SIL-CELL #1 & #2
501	FINISHED PRODUCT BAGGING SIL-CELL #1 & #2
502	FINISHED PRODUCT LOADING SILOS #1, #2, #3, & #4
503	TRUCK LOADING STATION - FINISHED PRODUCTS

# I. RESTRICTIONS.

# Emission Restriction(s).

# # 001 [40 CFR Part 60 Standards of Performance for New Stationary Sources §40 CFR 60.672]

Subpart OOO - Standards of Performance for Nonmetallic Mineral Processing Plants Standard for particulate matter.

(a) On and after the date on which the performance test required to be conducted by Sec. 60.8 is completed, no owner or operator subject to the provisions of this subpart shall cause to be discharged into the atmosphere from any transfer point on belt conveyors or from any other affected facility any stack emissions which:

(1) Contain particulate matter in excess of 0.032 g/dscm (0.014 gr/dscf); and

(2) Exhibit greater than 7 percent opacity.

# II. TESTING REQUIREMENTS.

#### # 002 [40 CFR Part 60 Standards of Performance for New Stationary Sources §40 CFR 60.675] Subpart OOO - Standards of Performance for Nonmetallic Mineral Processing Plants Test methods and procedures.

(a) In conducting the performance tests required in §60.8, the owner or operator shall use as reference methods and procedures the test methods in appendices A-1 through A-7 of this part or other methods and procedures as specified in this section, except as provided in §60.8(b). Acceptable alternative methods and procedures are given in paragraph (e) of this section.

(b) The owner or operator shall determine compliance with the PM standards in §60.672(a) as follows:

(b)(1) Except as specified in paragraphs (e)(3) and (4) of this section, Method 5 of Appendix A-3 of this part or Method 17 of Appendix A-6 of this part shall be used to determine the particulate matter concentration. The sample volume shall be at least 1.70 dscm (60 dscf). For Method 5 (40 CFR part 60, Appendix A-3), if the gas stream being sampled is at ambient temperature, the sampling probe and filter may be operated without heaters. If the gas stream is above ambient temperature, the sampling probe and filter may be operated at a temperature high enough, but no higher than 121 °C (250 °F), to prevent water condensation on the filter.

(b)(2) Method 9 of Appendix A-4 of this part and the procedures in §60.11 shall be used to determine opacity.

(C)

(c)(1) In determining compliance with the particulate matter standards in §60.672(b) or §60.672(e)(1), the owner or operator shall use Method 9 of Appendix A-4 of this part and the procedures in §60.11, with the following additions:

(c)(1)(i) The minimum distance between the observer and the emission source shall be 4.57 meters (15 feet).

(c)(1)(ii) The observer shall, when possible, select a position that minimizes interference from other fugitive emission sources (e.g., road dust). The required observer position relative to the sun (Method 9 of Appendix A-4 of this part, Section 2.1) must be followed.





(c)(1)(iii) For affected facilities using wet dust suppression for particulate matter control, a visible mist is sometimes generated by the spray. The water mist must not be confused with particulate matter emissions and is not to be considered a visible emission. When a water mist of this nature is present, the observation of emissions is to be made at a point in the plume where the mist is no longer visible.

(c)(2)

(c)(2)(i) In determining compliance with the opacity of stack emissions from any baghouse that controls emissions only from an individual enclosed storage bin under §60.672(f) of this subpart, using Method 9 (40 CFR part 60, Appendix A-4), the duration of the Method 9 (40 CFR part 60, Appendix A-4) observations shall be 1 hour (ten 6-minute averages).

(c)(2)(ii) The duration of the Method 9 (40 CFR part 60, Appendix A-4) observations may be reduced to the duration the affected facility operates (but not less than 30 minutes) for baghouses that control storage bins or enclosed truck or railcar loading stations that operate for less than 1 hour at a time.

(c)(3) When determining compliance with the fugitive emissions standard for any affected facility described under §60.672(b) or §60.672(e)(1) of this subpart, the duration of the Method 9 (40 CFR part 60, Appendix A-4) observations must be 30 minutes (five 6-minute averages). Compliance with the applicable fugitive emission limits in Table 3 of this subpart must be based on the average of the five 6-minute averages.

(d) To demonstrate compliance with the fugitive emission limits for buildings specified in §60.672(e)

(1), the owner or operator must complete the testing specified in paragraph (d)(1) and (2) of this section. Performance tests must be conducted while all affected facilities inside the building are operating.

(d)(1) If the building encloses any affected facility that commences construction, modification, or reconstruction on or after April 22, 2008, the owner or operator of the affected facility must conduct an initial Method 9 (40 CFR part 60, Appendix A-4) performance test according to this section and §60.11.

(d)(2) If the building encloses only affected facilities that commenced construction, modification, or reconstruction before April 22, 2008, and the owner or operator has previously conducted an initial Method 22 (40 CFR part 60, Appendix A-7) performance test showing zero visible emissions, then the owner or operator has demonstrated compliance with the opacity limit in §60.672(e)(1). If the owner or operator has not conducted an initial performance test for the building before April 22, 2008, then the owner or operator must conduct an initial Method 9 (40 CFR part 60, Appendix A-4) performance test according to this section and §60.11 to show compliance with the opacity limit in §60.672(e)(1).

(e) The owner or operator may use the following as alternatives to the reference methods and procedures specified in this section:

(e)(1) For the method and procedure of paragraph (c) of this section, if emissions from two or more facilities continuously interfere so that the opacity of fugitive emissions from an individual affected facility cannot be read, either of the following procedures may be used:

(e)(1)(i) Use for the combined emission stream the highest fugitive opacity standard applicable to any of the individual affected facilities contributing to the emissions stream.

(e)(1)(ii) Separate the emissions so that the opacity of emissions from each affected facility can be read.

(e)(2) A single visible emission observer may conduct visible emission observations for up to three fugitive, stack, or vent emission points within a 15-second interval if the following conditions are met:

(e)(2)(i) No more than three emission points may be read concurrently.

(e)(2)(ii) All three emission points must be within a 70 degree viewing sector or angle in front of the observer such that the proper sun position can be maintained for all three points.

(e)(2)(iii) If an opacity reading for any one of the three emission points equals or exceeds the applicable standard, then the





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observer must stop taking readings for the other two points and continue reading just that single point.

(e)(3) Method 5I of Appendix A-3 of this part may be used to determine the PM concentration as an alternative to the methods specified in paragraph (b)(1) of this section. Method 5I (40 CFR part 60, Appendix A-3) may be useful for affected facilities that operate for less than 1 hour at a time such as (but not limited to) storage bins or enclosed truck or railcar loading stations.

(e)(4) In some cases, velocities of exhaust gases from building vents may be too low to measure accurately with the type S pitot tube specified in EPA Method 2 of Appendix A-1 of this part [i.e., velocity head <1.3 mm H2O (0.05 in. H2O)] and referred to in EPA Method 5 of Appendix A-3 of this part. For these conditions, the owner or operator may determine the average gas flow rate produced by the power fans (e.g., from vendor-supplied fan curves) to the building vent. The owner or operator may calculate the average gas velocity at the building vent measurement site using Equation 1 of this section and use this average velocity in determining and maintaining isokinetic sampling rates.

Where:

Ve= average building vent velocity (feet per minute); Qf= average fan flow rate (cubic feet per minute); and Ae= area of building vent and measurement location (square feet).

(f) To comply with 60.676(d), the owner or operator shall record the measurements as required in 60.676(c) using the monitoring devices in 60.674(a)(1) and (2) during each particulate matter run and shall determine the averages.

(g) For performance tests involving only Method 9 (40 CFR part 60 Appendix A-4) testing, the owner or operator may reduce the 30-day advance notification of performance test in §60.7(a)(6) and 60.8(d) to a 7-day advance notification.

(h)

[Reserved]

(i) If the initial performance test date for an affected facility falls during a seasonal shut down (as defined in §60.671 of this subpart) of the affected facility, then with approval from the permitting authority, the owner or operator may postpone the initial performance test until no later than 60 calendar days after resuming operation of the affected facility.

# III. MONITORING REQUIREMENTS.

# 003 [40 CFR Part 60 Standards of Performance for New Stationary Sources §40 CFR 60.674] Subpart OOO - Standards of Performance for Nonmetallic Mineral Processing Plants Monitoring of operations.

The owner or operator of any affected facility for which construction, modification, or reconstruction commenced on or after April 22, 2008, that uses a baghouse to control emissions must conduct quarterly 30-minute visible emissions inspections using EPA Method 22 (40 CFR part 60, appendix A-7). The Method 22 (40 CFR part 60, appendix A-7) test shall be conducted while the baghouse is operating. The test is successful if no visible emissions are observed. If any visible emissions are observed, the owner or operator of the affected facility must initiate corrective action within 24 hours to return the baghouse to normal operation. The owner or operator must record each Method 22 (40 CFR part 60, appendix A-7) test, including the date and any corrective actions taken, in the logbook required under § 60.676(b).

# IV. RECORDKEEPING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional record keeping requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements).

# V. REPORTING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional reporting requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements).





#### VI. WORK PRACTICE REQUIREMENTS.

No additional work practice requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements).

# VII. ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS.

No additional requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements).





# SECTION F. Alternative Operation Requirements.

No Alternative Operations exist for this State Only facility.





# SECTION G. Emission Restriction Summary.

No emission restrictions listed in this section of the permit.





# SECTION H. Miscellaneous.

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(a) The Department received the operating permit application for this facility on 07/24/2024. The annual operating permit administrative fee per 25 Pa. Code, Chapter 127, Section 127.703(c)(3) for this permit is due within 30-days prior to the annual anniversary date of the issuance of this permit.

(b) This permit is a renewal of Operating Permit # 48-00109 and includes conditions from Plan Approval #48-00109A issued on 04/19/2018 and amendment issued 11/02/2021.

(c) This is a Synthetic Minor Operating Permit facility.

(d) The following is a list of sources that have been determined by the Department to be of minor significance under 25 Pa. Code, Chapter 127, Section 127.14(a)(8) and are not regulated in this State-Only Operating Permit. However, this determination does not exempt the sources from compliance with all applicable air quality regulations specified in 25 Pa. Code Chapters 121-143:

- Ore unloading fugitive emissions are considered insignificant in accordance with 25 Pa Code 123.1(a)(9) because the emissions are of minor significance with respect to causing air pollution and are not preventing or interfering with the attainment of any air quality standard.

- Air conditioning systems not designed to remove pollutants generated by or released from other sources: Exempt per 25 Pa Code 127.14(a)(1).

- There are four (4) lift trucks in operation at the facility that qualify as mobile sources: Exempt per 25 Pa Code 127.14(a)(8) Exemption 6 and Trivial Activity 1.

- Bathroom/toilet vent emissions: Trivial per PADEP Air Quality Exemptions, Trivial Activity No. 13.

- Propane storage tank for lift truck re-fueling: Trivial per PADEP Air Quality Exemptions, Trivial Activity No. 25.

- Welding equipment used for maintenance of equipment: Trivial per PADEP Air Quality Exemptions, Trivial Activity No. 21.

Emissions from the above emission sources have been calculated and added to the facility-wide potential to emit calculations.

(e) After a complete evaluation of all possible emission units at the facility, the following emission units were not specified in the Plan Approval application submitted August 2017 and Plan Approval #48-00109A issued 04/19/2018:

- One (1) natural gas fired space heater with maximum heat input value of 1.0 mmBtu/hr, exempt per Section 127.146.

- Chemical additive process with potential VOC emissions of 0.35 tpy, exempt per Section 127.14(a)(8) Exemption, Item 31 (uncontrolled VOC emissions less than 2.7 tpy).

- Emissions from the above emission sources have been calculated and added to the facility-wide potential to emit calculations.





\*\*\*\*\*\* End of Report \*\*\*\*\*\*